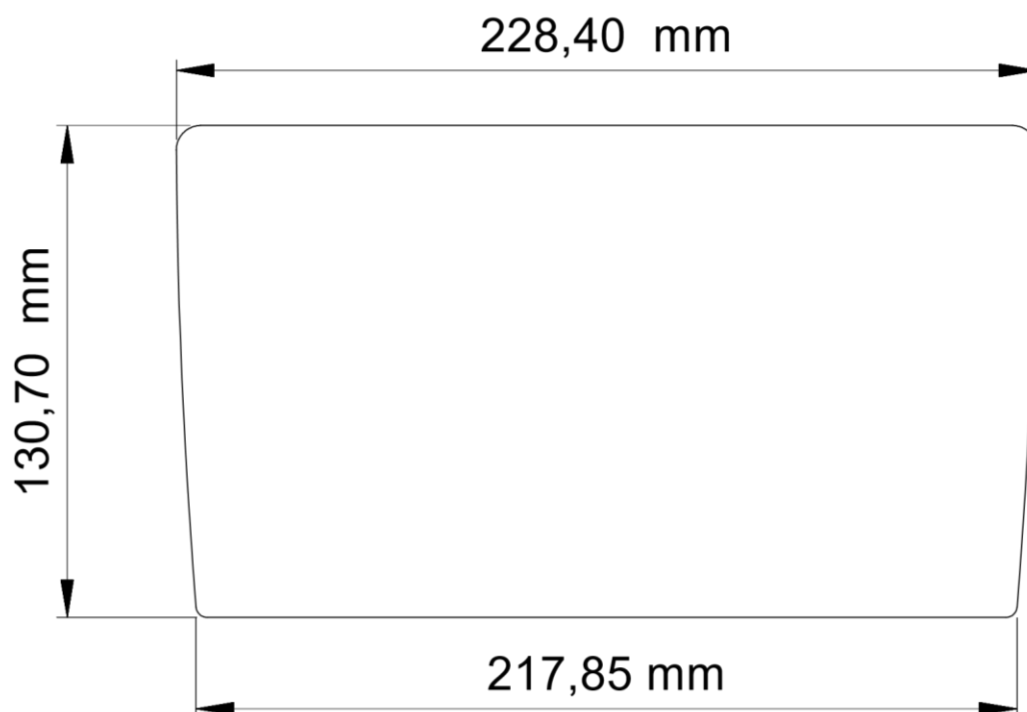


MOLDURA 9" FIAT BRAVO G2 2010/2016



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